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1	1
2	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
3	X
4	CORY EPPS,
5	Plaintiff,
6	v. 1:19-cv-00281-LJV
7	THE CITY OF BUFFALO, DETECTIVE JOHN BOHAN, DETECTIVE
8	REGINALD MINOR, DETECTIVE MARK STAMBACH, DETECTIVE JAMES GIARDINA DETECTIVE
10	ANTHONY CONSTANTINO,  DETECTIVE ROBERT CHELLA,
11	RANIERO MASSECHIA, CHARLES ARONICA AND CHIEF JOSEPH RIGA,
12	Defendants.
13	X
14	January 19, 2021 11:22 a.m.
15	
16	Videoconference deposition of JOHN
17	BOHEN, taken by plaintiff, pursuant to
18	notice, before Joseph B. Pirozzi, a
19	Registered Professional Reporter and Notary
20	Public of the State of New York.
21	
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23	
24	
25	

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1		2
2	APPEARANCES: (ALL APPEARING REMOTELY)	
3		
4	RICKNER PLLC	
5	Attorneys for plaintiff	
6	14 Wall Street	
7	Suite 1603	
8	New York, NY 10005	
9	BY: ROB RICKNER	
10		
11	GLENN A. GARBER P.C.	
12	Attorney for plaintiff	
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16	BY: GLENN A. GARBER	
17		
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1		3
2	APPEARANCES (Continued):	
3		
4	CITY OF BUFFALO LAW DEPARTMENT	
5	CORPORATION COUNSEL'S OFFICE	
6	Attorneys for defendants	
7	65 Niagara Square	
8	Room 1112	
9	Buffalo, NY 14202-3313	
10	BY: MAEVE HUGGINS	
11	m.huggins@city-buffalo.com	
12		
13	PRESENT:	
14	STEPHANIE PANOUSIERIS	
15		
16		
17		
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1	4
2	STIPULATIONS
3	
4	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED, by
5	and between counsel for the respective
6	parties hereto, that all objections, except
7	as to form, are reserved to the time of
8	trial.
9	IT IS FURTHER STIPULATED AND AGREED
10	that the deposition may be signed and sworn
11	to before any officer authorized to
12	administer an oath.
13	IT IS FURTHER STIPULATED AND AGREED
14	that the sealing and filing of the
15	deposition be waived.
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1	5
2	THE REPORTER: "The attorneys
3	participating in this deposition
4	acknowledge that I am not physically
5	present in the deposition room and that
6	I will be reporting this deposition
7	remotely.
8	"They further acknowledge that,
9	in lieu of an oath administered in
10	person, I will administer the oath
11	remotely, pursuant to Executive Order
12	Number 202.7 issued by Governor Cuomo
13	on March 19, 2020.
14	"The parties and their counsel
15	consent to this arrangement and waive
16	any objections to this manner of
17	reporting.
18	"Please indicate your agreement
19	by stating your name and your agreement
20	on the record."
21	MR. RICKNER: Plaintiff agrees.
22	MS. HUGGINS: I agree on behalf
23	of defendant.
24	(Continued on next page)
25	

1	Bohen 6
2	JOHN BOHEN,
3	called as a witness, having been duly
4	sworn, testified as follows:
5	EXAMINATION
6	BY MR. RICKNER:
7	Q. Officer Bohen
8	A. Yes.
9	Q have you ever had your
10	deposition taken before?
11	A. Yeah, I believe I have.
12	Q. Okay. I just want to go over
13	some ground rules. Maybe your attorney
14	also went over them, but this is really
15	just to make sure that we get a nice, clear
16	transcript.
17	A. Okay.
18	Q. You have to answer every question
19	verbally, even though you are on camera and
20	being recorded, for the purpose of the
21	transcript you can't go uh-huh, you have to
22	say yes or no. Gestures or more vague
23	statements that we use in conversation
24	aren't enough.
25	Do you understand?

1	Bohen 7
2	A. Yes.
3	MS. HUGGINS: Hang on just one
4	moment, just a point of clarification.
5	Did you say that the video portion is
6	being recorded?
7	MR. RICKNER: That was my
8	understanding, yeah.
9	MS. HUGGINS: I don't think that
10	I was given notice of that. It does
11	not look like it's actually being
12	recorded.
13	MR. RICKNER: I'm fine for the
14	nonparties I'm going to probably insist
15	on it. For the officers I don't mind.
16	MS. HUGGINS: I don't think it
17	was noticed that way. I also don't see
18	it actually recording.
19	MR. RICKNER: It says paused, but
20	I was going to mention we have to
21	unpause it, but it's fine. I don't
22	need it
23	MS. HUGGINS: Okay. All right.
24	MR. RICKNER: Although I do think
25	it was noticed that way. The form I

1	Bohen 8
2	use only notices I always do it, so
3	pretty sure I did.
4	MS. HUGGINS: Okay.
5	MR. RICKNER: But for the
6	officers, fine, no problem at all.
7	MS. HUGGINS: Or at least for
8	this one and then we can talk about it
9	for the rest. Thank you.
10	MR. RICKNER: Absolutely. I'm
11	not dressed up anyway.
12	Q. So, Officer Bohen, the other
13	thing that we need to make sure to do, is
14	that even though I ask these long, rambling
15	questions and you may know exactly where
16	I'm going, you still have to wait until I'm
17	finished asking the question before you
18	jump in and answer.
19	Can you do that for me?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Do you have any medical reason
22	why you can't give full and truthful
23	testimony today?
24	A. No.
25	Q. You said you had your deposition

1	Bohen 9
2	taken before. Can you tell me when that
3	was?
4	A. Sometime in 1970.
5	Q. Since 1970, have you ever had
6	your deposition taken?
7	A. No, I don't believe so.
8	Q. Is it fair to say that you have
9	testified in court?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Have you testified in grand jury
12	proceedings?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. When you testified in court, were
15	you ever cross-examined with grand jury
16	proceedings?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. So is it fair to say that you
19	understand that you need to be careful to
20	give accurate answers when you're on the
21	record?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Did you do anything to prepare
24	for this deposition today?
25	A. Just met with Maeve.

1	Bohen 10
2	Q. Without going into any of the
3	content of your conversations, can you tell
4	me how long you met with her?
5	A. Oh, a couple of hours.
6	Q. Besides the couple of hours that
7	you met with Maeve, did you do anything
8	else to prepare for this deposition?
9	A. No.
10	Q. When did you first have notice
11	that Cory Epps was bringing claims against
12	you?
13	A. I was sent a mail on it and, in
14	fact, if I can look at it, I don't know
15	exactly what date.
16	MS. HUGGINS: For the record, it
17	was just a communication from counsel.
18	Q. Can you disclose the date for me?
19	A. You're asking me?
20	Q. I don't need to know the contents
21	of that communication because that's
22	privileged, but the date would not be.
23	MS. HUGGINS: If you want to take
24	a look inside the letter that I sent
25	you and just tell him the date only

1		Bohen	11
2	that I	I sent that letter to you.	
3	А.	It looks like May 30th of 2019.	
4	Q.	Do you know withdrawn.	
5		Besides Maeve Huggins, have you	1
6	discussed	this lawsuit with anyone else?	
7	А.	No, sir.	
8	Q.	Do you know Detective Reginald	
9	Minor?		
10	Α.	Yes, I do.	
11	Q.	When was the last time you spok	ze e
12	with Detec	ctive Minor?	
13	А.	Probably 24 years ago when I	
14	retired.		
15	Q.	Fair enough.	
16		Do you know Detective Mark	
17	Stambach?		
18	А.	Yes.	
19	Q.	When was the last time you spok	se
20	with Detec	tive Stambach?	
21	Α.	Probably the same, 24 years ago	
22	Q.	Do you know Detective James	
23	Giardina?		
24	Α.	Yes, I do.	
25	Q.	When was the last time you spok	ce

1	Bohen 12
2	with Detective Giardina?
3	A. Probably about the same, 24 years
4	ago.
5	Q. Do you know Detective Anthony
6	Constantino?
7	A. Yes, I do.
8	Q. When was the last time you spoke
9	with Detective Constantino?
10	A. About 24 years ago.
11	Q. And do you know Detective Robert
12	Chella?
13	A. Yes, I do.
14	Q. When was the last time you spoke
15	with Detective Chella?
16	A. 24 years ago.
17	Q. Do you know Detective Raniero
18	Massechia?
19	A. Yes, I do.
20	Q. When was the last time you spoke
21	with Detective Massechia?
22	A. 24 years ago.
23	Q. And do you know Detective Charles
24	Aronica?
25	A. Yes, I do.

1	Bohen 13
2	Q. When was the last time you spoke
3	with Detective Aronica?
4	A. 24 years ago.
5	Q. Do you know Chief Joseph Riga?
6	A. Yes, I do.
7	Q. When was the last time you spoke
8	with Chief Riga?
9	A. 24 years ago.
10	Q. So it's fair to say you haven't
11	really kept in contact with the old squad
12	since you retired?
13	A. Yes, sir.
14	Q. When did you graduate high
15	school?
16	A. 1950 no, high school, 1962.
17	Q. And did you go to college?
18	A. For a short time.
19	Q. A year or two?
20	A. Less than that. Well, probably
21	at least a year.
22	Q. So it's fair to say you didn't
23	earn a degree?
24	A. No, I did not.
25	Q. Prior to joining the police

1	Bohen 14
2	department in Buffalo, did you work at any
3	other police departments?
4	A. No.
5	Q. When did you join the Buffalo
6	Police Department?
7	A. August 1968.
8	Q. Between 1962 and 1968, did you
9	have any jobs in law enforcement?
10	A. 1962 to '68, yes, sir, I did.
11	Q. And what was that?
12	A. I got to go back. I was with the
13	Erie County Sheriff's Department as a jail
14	guard.
15	Q. And what years did you have that
16	position?
17	A. Oh, probably, let me think,
18	probably 1967 to 1968.
19	Q. And prior to 1967, did you have
20	any jobs in law enforcement?
21	A. No, sir.
22	Q. After you joined the police
23	department in August of 1968, did you go to
24	some sort of basic training?
25	A. Yes, sir.

1	Bohen 15
2	Q. And about how long did that take?
3	A. I believe it was maybe four
4	months.
5	Q. During that training, did you
6	receive any instruction regarding lineup
7	procedures? And by that, I mean physical
8	lineup procedures where the people are
9	actually there.
10	A. No, sir.
11	Q. Did you receive any training
12	regarding photograph lineups, meaning where
13	you put six photographs on a sheet and then
14	show them to a witness?
15	A. No, sir.
16	Q. Did you receive any well, let
17	me try to get the dates right.
18	Did you receive any training
19	regarding Brady material, meaning
20	exculpatory material that needs to be
21	turned over to, ultimately, the criminal
22	defendant in a case?
23	A. No, sir.
24	Q. Now
25	MS. HUGGINS: Are you asking in

1	Bohen 16
2	terms of in the basic academy level
3	training or are you asking generally?
4	MR. RICKNER: I'm asking
5	specifically in the four months. And
6	to be clear, my memory isn't perfect,
7	he may have actually gone to training
8	before Brady was enacted. But I asked
9	the question anyway, as to whether or
10	not it matters, we'll find out later.
11	MS. HUGGINS: I'm just asking you
12	to clarify the time frame.
13	MR. RICKNER: I'm specifically
14	talking about the four months and then
15	we're going to move on to other
16	training as we sort of march through
17	his career, hopefully make it quick.
18	Q. So is it fair to say that you
19	started as some sort of patrol officer or
20	line-level officer?
21	A. Yes, sir.
22	Q. Did you have a title?
23	A. Patrolman.
24	Q. How long were you a patrolman?
25	A. I think it was about 15 years.

1	Bohen 17
2	Q. So is it fair to say that you
3	were a patrolman from 1968 until 1983?
4	A. Somewhere in there, yes.
5	Q. After well, withdrawn.
6	During those 15 years when you
7	were a patrolman, did you get any
8	additional training?
9	A. Yeah, probably. What I got, I
10	don't know.
11	Q. Okay. Fair enough.
12	During the 15 years you were a
13	patrolman, did you get any training
14	regarding lineup procedures, either
15	photograph or in person?
16	A. No, sir.
17	Q. Did you get any training
18	regarding interrogation techniques?
19	A. That's possible.
20	Q. And did you get any training
21	regarding Brady or the obligation to turn
22	over exculpatory evidence in those 15
23	years?
24	A. Not that I can recall.
25	Q. After you stopped being a

1	Bohen 18
2	patrolman, were you promoted to a new
3	position?
4	A. Yes, sir.
5	Q. And what was that position?
6	A. Detective.
7	Q. And when did you retire from the
8	Buffalo Police Department?
9	A. December 18, 1997.
10	Q. You said 1997?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. Were you a detective continuously
13	from 1983 until your retirement in 1997?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. When you started as a detective,
16	did you get I'm sorry.
17	(Pause)
18	MR. RICKNER: Can everyone see me
19	and hear me again?
20	(Discussion off the record)
21	MR. RICKNER: So back on the
22	record hopefully.
23	Q. When you started work as a
24	detective in 1983, did you go back to the
25	academy for any additional training?

19 1 Bohen 2 Α. Not that I'm aware of. 3 Did you take any classes where Q. 4 you learned how to be a detective? 5 Α. No. 6 Did you receive on-the-job Q. 7 training? 8 Α. Yes. 9 When you received on-the-job 10 training, was there a particular structure 11 to it, meaning that the people who are 12 instructing you were following some sort of 13 plan in training you to be a detective? 14 MS. HUGGINS: Form. 15 Α. Yes. 16 Okay. Could you describe that Q. 17 process? 18 Well, you know, basically, it was 19 on a daily type basis where you would go 20 out with another detective who had cases to 2.1 work at and just kind of follow his lead 22 and watch what, you know, listen and watch 23 what he was doing. 2.4 Was there a particular detective Ο. 25 that you were assigned to follow?

20 1 Bohen 2 No. Α. 3 How long did the on-the-job 4 training take place; was it a year, six 5 months, something else? 6 Α. I would say, I might have had 7 that for all the years I was a detective, 8 you know, because you were learning things 9 at different times. 10 Sure. Q. 11 Besides learning from other 12 officers, during your time as a detective, 13 did you ever take any classes regarding 14 detective work of any kind? 15 Yes, sir. Α. 16 Okay. Did any of those classes Q. 17 include instruction on lineup procedures? 18 No, not really. 19 Did any of the classes concern 20 Brady materials or exculpatory evidence? 2.1 Α. Not that I can say. 22 Did you go to any seminars while Ο. 23 you were a detective, maybe not a formal 2.4 class, but a place where you would go and 25 hear about certain issues for being a

1	Bohen 21
2	detective?
3	A. Yes, sir.
4	Q. Did any of those seminars involve
5	lineup procedures?
6	A. No.
7	Q. Any of these seminars involve
8	Brady material?
9	A. No.
10	MS. HUGGINS: Form.
11	When he's using the term Brady,
12	do you know what that means?
13	THE WITNESS: No, not really.
14	Q. Well, let me ask that.
15	Do you know what Brady material
16	is?
17	A. No, sir, I don't. I've heard of
18	it.
19	Q. Do you understand that there's an
20	obligation to turn over evidence to the
21	prosecutor that may be exculpatory, meaning
22	that the criminal defendant may benefit
23	from getting it?
24	A. Yes, sir.
25	Q. Did you have a name for that

1	Bohen 22
2	exculpatory evidence when you were working
3	as a detective?
4	A. No, not that I can remember.
5	Q. Was there any policy regarding
6	exculpatory evidence when you were working
7	as a detective?
8	A. No.
9	Q. Did you understand that you had
10	an obligation to record exculpatory
11	evidence and give it to the prosecutor to
12	ultimately be turned over to the criminal
13	defense attorney?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And how did you learn that?
16	A. Through the assistant district
17	attorneys we worked with.
18	Q. So the assistant district
19	attorneys would ask you, can you give me
20	the exculpatory evidence?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. Besides that, did you have any
23	other instruction or training regarding
24	exculpatory evidence?
25	A. No, not that I can remember, no.

23 1 Bohen 2 Now, at some point in your time Ο. 3 as a detective, you learned how to make 4 photo arrays? 5 Α. Yes. 6 How did you learn how to make Q. 7 photo arrays? 8 Probably through other detectives 9 when I'd worked with them in the precinct. 10 And when you make a photo array, 11 was there a particular procedure that you 12 were required to use? 13 Yes. Α. 14 And what was that procedure? 15 Α. Well, you submitted, you 16 submitted the person's photo, the suspect, 17 the person of interest, you submit it for a 18 picture of that person. You would go to 19 ID, identification bureau, which was on the 20 fourth floor at police headquarters or you 2.1 would call them and talk to somebody there. 22 Is it fair to say that the 23 identification bureau had a collection of 2.4 photographs of different people to be used 25 in photo arrays?

24 1 Bohen 2 Yes, sir. Α. 3 Now, when you would make a photo Q. 4 array, would you be the one who actually 5 made the choice as to which photographs were used as fillers? 6 7 Yes, sir. Α. 8 Now, you say there's this 9 identification bureau on the fourth floor. 10 Were the photographs in there organized in 11 any particular way? 12 Not that I remember, no. 13 If you were looking to find 0. 14 filler photographs, what process would you 15 use at the identification bureau to do it? 16 Well, you would just go to the Α. 17 cabinet where they kept the photos and 18 you'd just got to weed through them. 19 Q. You say the cabinet where they 20 kept the photos. Were these just loose 2.1 photos in a cabinet or were they organized 22 in some fashion? 23 No, they're, basically, if I 2.4 remember right, they were just loose. 25 Ο. Did the photos have any kind of

1	Bohen 25
2	information on them like the date they were
3	taken or who it was?
4	A. Yes, sir, I believe so.
5	Q. Was that, for example, written on
6	the back?
7	A. It could have been, yes.
8	Q. About how many photographs would
9	you say were in the cabinet, if you can
10	estimate?
11	A. Hundreds.
12	Q. And where did those photographs
13	come from?
14	A. From when a person got arrested
15	and charged with a crime, all their
16	information would be sent up to
17	identification bureau.
18	Q. Now, is it fair to say that you
19	also learned how to do in-person lineups?
20	A. Very little. Very little.
21	Q. When you say "very little," what
22	do you mean?
23	A. Like, I mean, you know, we
24	weren't there were certain individuals,
25	detectives, who were trained more in that

26 1 Bohen 2 than I was. 3 Okay. In 1997, which detectives Q. 4 were trained more than you were regarding 5 lineup procedures? 6 I would say -- you want name-wise Α. 7 you mean? 8 Yes. Q. 9 I would say probably Detective 10 Andy Ortiz, Detective Juan Morales, 11 Detective Mark Stambach, maybe Detective 12 Charles Aronica, Detective Raniero 13 Massechia, and there might be others but I 14 can't recall them right now. 15 When you would do a lineup, let's Q. 16 say in 1997, would you call on one of the five officers you just listed for advice on 17 18 how to do it? 19 Well, actually, I never put a 20 lineup together, you know. 2.1 We worked -- we always worked as 22 a squad. So most of the people within the 23 squad within the homicide unit would be 2.4 aware of cases going on. So they would 25 more or less handle those physical lineups.

1	Bohen 27
2	Q. So just to be clear, you never
3	put a lineup together yourself?
4	A. No, sir, I did not.
5	Q. And was there more than one
6	detective squad in the Buffalo Police
7	Department?
8	A. Yes, sir.
9	Q. Were you assigned to a specific
10	squad?
11	A. I was assigned to homicide unit.
12	MS. HUGGINS: Form. What year
13	are you referring to?
14	Q. That was my next question.
15	From 1983 to 1997 when you
16	retired, did you have more than one
17	assignment within the detective squad?
18	A. Oh, yes, sir.
19	Q. Let's go back to the beginning.
20	In 1983, where were you assigned?
21	A. Precinct number 8.
22	Q. And precinct number 8, did you
23	have any particular duties as a detective
24	there?
25	A. Yes, sir.

28 1 Bohen What were those, just roughly? 2 0. 3 I investigated house burglaries, Α. business burglaries, assaults, purse 4 5 snatchings, larcenies, different larcenies, grand larcenies, petit larcenies, crimes 6 within the precinct. 7 8 Is it fair to say that certain 9 felonies within the precinct would be 10 investigated by detectives at the precinct 11 and that for other crimes there may be a 12 focused detective unit? 13 Yes, sir. Α. 14 Okay. So at some point you were assigned to the homicide unit? 15 16 Α. Yes, sir. 17 And when did you start at the Ο. 18 homicide unit in Buffalo? It would have been probably early 19 Α. 20 part of 1997. 2.1 So is it fair to say that you Q. 22 were assigned to the homicide unit less 23 than a year? 2.4 Yes. Α. 25 Was working at the homicide unit Ο.

1	Bohen 29
2	a promotion?
3	A. No, not really.
4	Q. When you were assigned to the
5	homicide unit, did you get an increase in
6	salary?
7	A. Well, you got more overtime pay
8	so, but salary-wise it was basically the
9	same.
10	Q. Is your pension calculated based
11	on the overtime in your final year at the
12	police department?
13	A. Yes, it is.
14	Q. So is it fair to say by working
15	more time withdrawn.
16	Would it be correct to say that
17	by working more overtime at the homicide
18	unit, you were ultimately able to secure a
19	better pension?
20	MS. HUGGINS: Objection. Form.
21	A. Yes, sir.
22	Q. Now, was there more than one
23	shift at the homicide detectives unit at
24	the Buffalo PD?
25	A. Yes, sir.
25	A. Yes, sir.

1	Bohen 30
2	Q. Is it fair to say that the day
3	was divided into three parts?
4	A. Yes, sir.
5	Q. Which particular shift were you
6	assigned to?
7	A. You worked all three.
8	Q. Okay. So it would alternate?
9	A. Yes, sir.
10	MS. HUGGINS: Form.
11	Just for accuracy, how many
12	shifts were there on the homicide
13	detective squad?
14	THE WITNESS: Oh, yeah. Actually
15	there were only two. It was a day
16	shift and the day shift went into the
17	afternoon shift, the afternoon shift
18	went into the evening. So there was
19	two.
20	Q. Okay. And what were the times
21	that demarcated between the day shift and
22	the night shift?
23	A. The day shift was 0900 hours to
24	1600 and then it was 1600 to 0200.
25	Q. And from 0200 to 0900, there was

1	Bohen 31
2	nobody working?
3	A. There was nobody working but you
4	were at call.
5	Q. So if there was a homicide very
6	early in the morning, for example, somebody
7	would get called in for it?
8	A. Yes, sir.
9	Q. Okay. Now, when you worked at
10	the homicide well, withdrawn.
11	Was there a specific name for
12	this homicide detective unit?
13	A. No. Just
14	MS. HUGGINS: Form. Just at what
15	time are you referring?
16	Q. In 1997, was there any name for
17	the homicide detective unit?
18	A. Just homicide.
19	Q. So when you were working at
20	homicide in 1997, how many detectives were
21	there total?
22	A. Off the top of my head, I got to
23	say maybe ten.
24	Q. And was there somebody who was an
25	immediate superior to the detectives at the

1	Bohen 32
2	homicide unit?
3	A. Yes, sir.
4	Q. And who was that?
5	A. That would have been Captain
6	Joseph Riga and below him, second in
7	command Lieutenant William Conwall.
8	Q. So when you listed the ten people
9	in the detective unit, were you including
10	Joseph Riga and Conwall?
11	A. No, I don't no.
12	Q. So there were ten detectives and
13	then two superior officers?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. In any given year, how many
16	homicides withdrawn. Let's make it
17	easier.
18	In 1997, how many homicides were
19	there in Buffalo?
20	A. I believe 64.
21	Q. And, if you know, how many
22	homicides were there in 1996?
23	A. No, I don't.
24	Q. Do you remember
25	MS. HUGGINS: I'm sorry, I missed

1	Bohen 33
2	the last question.
3	MR. RICKNER: I'm just wondering
4	how many homicides there were in 1996,
5	if he knew, in Buffalo.
6	MS. HUGGINS: What was your
7	previous question before that?
8	MR. RICKNER: How many there were
9	in 1997.
10	MS. HUGGINS: And then your next
11	question is how many were in 1996?
12	MR. RICKNER: Right.
13	MS. HUGGINS: Sorry, I just
14	couldn't hear you. Thank you.
15	Q. Do you remember anyone saying
16	that 1997 was a particularly bad year for
17	homicides?
18	A. No, not really.
19	Q. Is it fair to say to your
20	knowledge that was roughly a normal number
21	of homicides, unfortunately, in Buffalo?
22	MS. HUGGINS: Form. You can
23	answer.
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Is it fair to say that some of

1	Bohen 34
2	the homicides would go to trial?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. When a homicide was going to
5	trial, would there be conversations about
6	it at the homicide unit?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Is it fair to say that the
9	officers would know when a homicide trial
10	was going on?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. Now, just for the record, since
13	1997, have you had any other jobs in law
14	enforcement?
15	A. No.
16	Q. During your time at the Buffalo
17	Police Department, were you ever
18	disciplined?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Was any of that discipline for
21	making a false or inaccurate statement?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Now, when you were working as
24	withdrawn.
25	During your time at the Buffalo

1	Bohen 35
2	Police Department, did you ever come to
3	know somebody named Cory Epps?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Now, I know, and we'll go into it
6	later, that ultimately Epps was placed into
7	identification procedure, but prior to Epps
8	being implicated in the murder of Tomika
9	Means, did you know of Cory Epps?
10	A. No, sir.
11	Q. So is it fair to say that Cory
12	Epps did not have a reputation in the
13	police department to your knowledge?
14	A. To my knowledge, yes.
15	Q. Did you know somebody named
16	Russell Montgomery?
17	A. No.
18	Q. Did you know during your time
19	as a police officer or a detective, did you
20	know somebody named Paul Pope?
21	A. No.
22	Q. Is it correct to say that at some
23	point you were assigned to work on the
24	homicide of Tomika Means?
25	A. Yes.

36 1 Bohen 2 Q. How did you receive that 3 assignment? 4 It would have probably been 5 through Captain Joseph Riga. And I don't know if you used this 6 Q. 7 term in Buffalo, but "catch a case," do you 8 know what I mean when I say that? 9 Α. Yes. 10 When you would catch a case, 11 would it always come from your superior 12 officer, Captain Riga? 13 Yes. Α. 14 And when you were assigned a 15 case, was there some sort of formal 16 procedure; you would get a packet, you 17 would get a form, something you would get written down? 18 19 I don't recall that. But, you 20 know, you would be informed what the 2.1 circumstances are. 22 Okay. When somebody was Ο. 23 investigating a homicide, were the 2.4 documents relating to the homicide 25 collected in some place inside the homicide

37 1 Bohen 2 unit? 3 Α. Yes, they were. 4 And would you have access to 0. 5 those documents? 6 Yes. Α. 7 So, for example, if you wanted to 0. 8 look up a prior witness statement, you 9 could go to where those documents were 10 stored and look it up? 11 Yes. Α. 12 Was there an index created of 13 those documents, meaning did somebody start 14 at report number one and write it down and 15 then go all the way until the case was finished? 16 17 No, but whatever you personally 18 did, whatever a detective did personally 19 regarding that particular case, he had to 20 record it and then you turned it in to the 2.1 report technician who worked in our office 22 and she put it in the file. 23 What was the name of the report 0. technician? 2.4 25 Α. Marilyn Lanc.

1	Bohen 38
2	Q. Were there any other report
3	technicians?
4	A. No.
5	Q. So would it be correct to say
6	that Marilyn Lanc was responsible for
7	keeping all of the documents and reports
8	relating to a homicide in one file?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Did the files have numbers on
11	them?
12	A. Yes, they did.
13	Q. Now, do you know if more than one
14	copy of each file was created?
15	A. Not as far as I know.
16	Q. Going back to the murder of
17	Tomika Means, when were you assigned to
18	work on that investigation?
19	A. Probably it would have been
20	shortly, maybe a day or two after the
21	homicide.
22	Q. Now, when you worked as a
23	detective, did you have a memo book?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Were these memo books assigned to

1	Bohen 39
2	you by the department?
3	A. Not that I'm aware of.
4	Q. Did you have to buy your own?
5	A. No.
6	Q. When a memo book was full,
7	meaning that all of the pages had been
8	written on, would you store it someplace?
9	A. I don't remember that.
10	Q. When you retired, did you take
11	your memo books with you?
12	A. No.
13	Q. Did you leave them somewhere?
14	A. Left them at the office, probably
15	gave them to Marilyn Lanc.
16	Q. Do you know as you sit
17	MS. HUGGINS: Do you know exactly
18	what you did with your memo books?
19	THE WITNESS: No, I don't.
20	Q. Was there any procedure for
21	storing memo books that were full or after
22	an officer retired?
23	A. Not that I'm aware of.
24	Q. This is going to sound stupid,
25	but what size were the memo books; were

1	Bohen 40
2	these full-size, 8 1/2 by 11 pads or were
3	these smaller?
4	A. Probably smaller. Probably,
5	maybe eight inches long by three inches
6	wide.
7	Q. So you could fit it in a large
8	pocket?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Following a homicide
11	investigation, would you turn over your
12	memo book pages relating to that
13	investigation to the district attorney?
14	A. Yeah.
15	Q. Would you actually rip them out
16	or would you make a photocopy?
17	A. Probably, I probably would have
18	ripped them out.
19	Q. Now, the murder of Tomika Means,
20	is it fair to say it took place on a street
21	or highway?
22	A. Yes, sir.
23	Q. Did you actually go to the scene
24	of the crime?
25	A. No, I didn't.

1	Bohen 41
2	Q. After withdrawn.
3	Starting from the beginning, what
4	was the first thing that you remember doing
5	with regards to the Tomika Means
6	investigation?
7	A. You know, the most vivid in my
8	memory would be doing a photo array of the
9	suspect. That's the biggest thing I
10	remember.
11	Q. Which suspect?
12	A. Cory Epps.
13	Q. Is it fair to say that was in
14	July of 1997?
15	A. Yes, sir.
16	Q. Do you remember the date that
17	Tomika Means was murdered?
18	A. I believe it was in May, May 27th
19	or something.
20	Q. So there were several weeks
21	between the Tomika Means murder and the
22	identification procedure involving Mr.
23	Epps, is that correct?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Between those two times, do you

1	Bohen 42
2	remember anything that you did with respect
3	to the Tomika Means investigation?
4	A. No. Other than talk to several
5	people, not necessarily witnesses, but
6	people that sent information down to
7	homicide.
8	Q. Okay. You said you spoke to
9	several people. Can you tell me who you
10	spoke to?
11	A. I believe it was, let's see, I
12	believe it was Tomika Means's aunt and a
13	friend of hers.
14	Q. A friend of Tomika Means or a
15	friend of Tomika Means's aunt?
16	A. A friend of Tomika Means herself.
17	Q. Okay. Now, do you remember the
18	name of Tomika Means's aunt?
19	A. No, not offhand.
20	Q. If I told you the name Linda,
21	does that refresh your recollection?
22	A. Slightly, yes.
23	Q. Okay. Between the death of
24	Tomika Means and the identification
25	procedure involving Mr. Epps, how many

1	Bohen 43
2	times did you speak with Tomika Means's
3	aunt?
4	A. How many times did I speak with
5	Tomika Means?
6	Q. Her aunt.
7	A. Oh, her aunt. As far as I can
8	recall, once.
9	Q. Was that in person or over the
10	phone?
11	A. No, I think it might have been in
12	person. I'm a little vague about it.
13	Q. When you worked at the Buffalo
14	Police Department Homicide Unit, was there
15	a document called the P-73?
16	A. Yes, sir, there was.
17	Q. What's a P-73?
18	A. That's a departmental
19	correspondence from me or any detective
20	that's doing an investigation with notes
21	that he took from his notebook and what was
22	corresponded to him and then you are
23	corresponding it to Captain Joseph Riga.
24	Q. Were these correspondence memos
25	the way that information regarding a

44 1 Bohen homicide investigation was stored, kept 2 3 track of? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Besides the P-73, were there any other kind of memorandum or documents that 6 7 were generated with regard to a homicide 8 investigation? 9 Well, if you would, if you requested photos for a lineup, you would 10 11 have to submit a paperwork form on that and 12 anything that you submitted that you wanted 13 information for, you had to submit a 14 request for correspondence on it. 15 Got it. Let me ask this question Q. 16 a different way. 17 Sometimes when you would speak 18 with a witness, you would actually get a 19 written witness statement, right? 20 At some point, yes. Α. 2.1 And there were other instances Ο. 22 where you didn't get a written witness 23 statement but you would record the 2.4 conversation, sum and substance, in a P-73? 25 Α. Yes.

1	Bohen 45
2	Q. Now, I'd like you to let's see
3	if I can pull this out.
4	If you go to
5	MR. RICKNER: I marked it as
6	document number 9, Maeve.
7	MS. HUGGINS: Does it have a
8	Bates number on the bottom of it?
9	MR. RICKNER: This one doesn't.
10	It was part of the DA's file. It's the
11	7/7/97 well, you know what, it's
12	this. I can do a screen share. There
13	are two of them that look nearly
14	identical. I just want to talk about
15	the 7/7/97 one.
16	MS. HUGGINS: So, for the record,
17	your office shared via email PDF forms,
18	some of which were disclosed in
19	discovery. I have printed all of those
20	out and those are in front of the
21	witness.
22	He is now referring to a log
23	dated 7/7/97 and could you just
24	identify it for the record what this
25	log is?

46 1 Bohen 2 Yes, that was my next question. Q. 3 This is what you did, what Yeah. Α. 4 each detective did during his tour of duty. 5 These are, you know, whatever information 6 you gathered or whoever you talked with, 7 you would put down on this paper. 8 Got it. Q. 9 Now, the title of this in the 10 copy I got was cut off, but is there a name 11 for this particular document? 12 Α. I can't recall it, sir. 13 MR. RICKNER: Can we mark the 14 7/7/1997 log as Exhibit 1. 15 I did number them but that was 16 not the numbers that I intend on using 17 It felt like a smarter way to do 18 it than just giving the names. 19 MS. HUGGINS: So for the purposes 20 of the deposition, I've written the 2.1 exhibit number on it for the witness. 22 So we'll deem this Exhibit 1. 23 some point we want to somehow mark them 2.4 more formally, maybe at the end of the deposition on the record, I'm fine with 25

1	Bohen 47
2	that, and then we circulate PDFs with
3	the actual exhibit number on it, that
4	might be most efficient.
5	MR. RICKNER: Well, the way I've
6	been doing it is actually having the
7	court reporter who also has identical
8	copies of all of these documents I
9	don't know if we do it at the end or
10	concurrently, I don't really care, but
11	I've been having him or her mark it as
12	the depositions go on and then when
13	they circulate the transcripts, they
14	give us copies.
15	MS. HUGGINS: That's acceptable.
16	MR. RICKNER: Okay. But one
17	thing, I don't know if this is your
18	normal practice but it is my normal
19	practice, I'm going to do consecutive
20	deposition numbers, meaning that the
21	first deposition document in the next
22	deposition could be number 15, but I'm
23	not going to be re-marking things.
24	So if we ever talk about
25	Exhibit 1 again in a different

1	Bohen 48
2	deposition, it's just going to be the
3	same Exhibit 1 rather than re-marking
4	things.
5	MS. HUGGINS: That's how I do it
6	too.
7	MR. RICKNER: Great.
8	(Log dated July 7, 1997 was
9	marked Exhibit 1 for identification)
10	Q. All right. Sorry to bore you
11	with that, detective.
12	A. No problem.
13	Q. So here it says Sergeant Bratos,
14	Detective Bohen, and Detective Minor in the
15	upper left-hand corner of Exhibit 1, is
16	that correct?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. And this is going to Lieutenant
19	Conwall, right?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Would this document actually be
22	handed to Lieutenant Conwall?
23	A. No, it would have been turned
24	over to the report technician.
25	Q. And it says it's from three

49 1 Bohen 2 different individuals, that's correct? 3 Α. Yes. So does this collect what all 4 Ο. 5 three of you did on that day? Yes, could be. 6 Α. 7 Were there some days where you 0. would just individually submit one of these 8 9 documents? 10 Α. Yes. 11 And is it correct to say looking Ο. 12 at the bottom half, that this document 13 records activities regarding multiple 14 different cases? 15 Yes. Α. 16 In fact, only, I believe two of Q. 17 the five entries involve the Tomika Means 18 murder? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Were these documents stored Ο. 2.1 together, by which I mean, you know, every 22 day all of the documents relating to these 23 activities would be collected in one place 2.4 or were they handed to different files 25 depending on which files worked on or

1	Bohen 50
2	anything else?
3	MS. HUGGINS: Form. You can
4	answer.
5	A. I'm not sure about that.
6	Q. Okay. Out of curiosity, do you
7	know if Marilyn Lanc is still alive?
8	A. No, I believe she passed away.
9	Q. So just looking at the bottom
10	entry, is it correct to say that this
11	reports the discussion that someone had
12	with Linda Means?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. And it says she called at 23:30?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Now, it lists four initials at
17	the bottom, is that correct?
18	A. Yes, sir.
19	Q. And it's fair to say that that's
20	the initials that correspond to Bratos,
21	Bohen, and Minor?
22	A. Yes, sir.
23	Q. From this entry, can you tell me
24	who spoke with Linda Means?
25	A. No, it doesn't specifically say.

1	Bohen 51
2	Oh, I don't know who specifically talked.
3	Q. Just to be clear, do you remember
4	speaking to Linda Means at any point?
5	A. Vaguely. I mean, this might have
6	been my conversation with her but I'm not
7	100 percent sure.
8	Q. Now, just going back, so we
9	discussed your memo book.
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Now, when you would have a
12	conversation with a witness, would you make
13	notes in your memo book?
14	A. Either that or on a piece of
15	paper, you know, you carried a note not
16	a notebook but you carried blank pieces of
17	paper.
18	Q. When you say blank pieces of
19	paper, do you actually mean
20	A. Like notebook paper.
21	Q. By notebook paper, do you mean
22	loose leaf, like it's not connected on one
23	edge?
24	A. Yes, sir.
25	Q. So we've discussed that you kept

1	Bohen 52
2	handwritten notes, that there's the forms
3	such as Exhibit 1, there's P-73s, and
4	there's also witness statements.
5	Besides those four sets of
6	documents, were there any other places that
7	you would record conversations that you had
8	with witnesses?
9	A. No, I would say that would be it.
10	Q. All right, so just going to go
11	back in time a bit.
12	MR. RICKNER: I'd like to mark as
13	Exhibit 2 the Buffalo Police Department
14	Intra-Departmental Correspondence dated
15	June 9, 1997.
16	MS. HUGGINS: June 25, 1997?
17	MR. RICKNER: No, the 9th.
18	MS. HUGGINS: Oh, the 9th. Hang
19	on.
20	Can you just give me a moment,
21	I'm going to get a different colored
22	pen.
23	MR. RICKNER: Actually, if we
24	could go off the record for two
25	minutes.

1	Bohen 53
2	(Buffalo Police Department
3	Intra-Departmental Correspondence dated
4	June 9, 1997 marked Exhibit 2 for
5	identification)
6	(Pause)
7	MR. RICKNER: Thank you very
8	much.
9	Q. Detective, is Exhibit 2 an
10	example of a P-73?
11	A. Yes, it is, sir.
12	Q. Now, when you drafted this
13	document, did you use a typewriter?
14	A. Yes, I did.
15	Q. Where were the typewriters
16	located at the homicide unit?
17	A. In the homicide office.
18	Q. Okay. Do you remember how many
19	typewriters there were?
20	A. There were as many as there were
21	detectives.
22	Q. Did you have your own or was
23	there just enough to go around?
24	A. We had enough to go around, so I
25	had my own.

1	Bohen 54
2	Q. Okay. Now, is it fair to say
3	that sometimes well, withdrawn.
4	If you had when you were in
5	the field, did you have access to a
6	typewriter?
7	A. No.
8	Q. So when you needed to draft a
9	P-73, how would you go about recording
10	information?
11	A. Well, you would, when you were in
12	the field, you took your notes, you know,
13	on paper and then when you got back to the
14	office, you would put them, you know, type
15	them up.
16	Q. And would you hold on to your
17	original notes as well?
18	A. Probably for a while.
19	Q. But you might throw them away?
20	A. No, never.
21	Q. Okay. So where would you put
22	them?
23	A. Keep them with you or you would
24	turn them over to Marilyn Lanc.
25	Q. Now, going back to Exhibit 2, if

55 1 Bohen 2 I'm reading this correctly, there was a 3 witness that was brought to your attention 4 by another officer, is that correct? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Now, can you tell me from looking Q. 7 at this document, who was the witness that 8 was brought to your attention? 9 Well, I don't -- I don't know if 10 he was, if you could say he was a witness. 11 I think he was more of a possible suspect 12 or person of interest, and his name was 13 Donald Faison. 14 Now, can you tell me where the 15 name Donald Faison first originated in the 16 investigation? 17 Well, it was two patrol officers 18 who stopped him at a traffic stop and they 19 wrote the information down and then they 20 forwarded it to the homicide office for my 2.1 attention. 22 Now, can you tell me what about 23 the traffic stop made you or the officers 2.4 believe that Donald Faison might be 25 involved in the murder?

1	Bohen 56
2	MS. HUGGINS: Form. He can
3	answer.
4	A. It's just the idea that he was a
5	person of interest.
6	Q. How did Donald Faison become a
7	person of interest?
8	A. I think probably because of his
9	physical makeup and maybe the car that he
10	was driving that he was riding in. It
11	just kind of caught the officer's eye.
12	Q. Is it correct to say that a
13	composite of the assailant in the Tomika
14	Means murder was generated at some point?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Now, those composites, were they
17	circulated fairly widely inside of the
18	homicide unit?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Was there a board where all of
21	the composites for the current cases were
22	hung up on, for example?
23	A. We did have that, yes.
24	Q. And did you have a board like
25	that also for the other officers so they

1	Bohen 57
2	would know who you were looking for?
3	A. For the detectives?
4	Q. Oh, I mean besides the
5	detectives. Just ordinary police officers.
6	A. No.
7	Q. I guess what I'm trying to ask
8	is, these patrol officers who brought
9	Donald Faison to your attention, how would
10	they have known it looked like the
11	assailant that you were looking for in the
12	Tomika Means murder?
13	A. Probably, might have been a radio
14	call out, and I don't know by who, but, you
15	know, stating that there was a shooting
16	that happened and there was this car and an
17	individual in the car might have been part
18	of the shooting.
19	MS. HUGGINS: Form as to the last
20	question.
21	MR. RICKNER: I'd like to mark
22	two documents. So one of these
23	documents has the Bates stamp 953, and
24	let's make that that's number 17
25	that I marked on the file but it's

1	Bohen 58
2	going to be our Exhibit 3.
3	And then number 12 which has the
4	Bates stamp 986, that's COB 986, I'd
5	like to mark as Exhibit 4.
6	You know what, I marked the wrong
7	one. My apologies. To avoid the
8	record being unclear, Exhibit 5, let's
9	do COB 981.
10	(Discussion off the record)
11	MS. HUGGINS: What did you say
12	would be Exhibit 3 and 4?
13	MR. RICKNER: Exhibit 4 is COB
14	986.
15	MS. HUGGINS: Let me look for
16	that first.
17	(Discussion off the record)
18	MS. HUGGINS: Number 3 is going
19	to be 986?
20	MR. RICKNER: No, number 3 is 953
21	and 981 is Exhibit 5 and then Exhibit 4
22	is the blue one.
23	MS. HUGGINS: Okay, Exhibit 4 is
24	986.
25	MR. RICKNER: Yes.

1	Bohen 59
2	MS. HUGGINS: Okay. So repeat
3	Exhibit 3 again.
4	MR. RICKNER: 953.
5	(Discussion off the record)
6	(Buffalo Police Department
7	Intra-Departmental Correspondence dated
8	July 3, 1997 marked Exhibit 3 for
9	identification)
10	(Photo Spread Information, Bates
11	No. COB 986 marked Exhibit 4 for
12	identification)
13	(Buffalo Police Department
14	Intra-Departmental Correspondence dated
15	June 24, 1997 marked Exhibit 5 for
16	identification)
17	Q. Taking a look at Exhibit 5, can
18	you tell me what this is?
19	A. This is a request for photos to
20	be placed in a photo array.
21	Q. Now, at the top and at the bottom
22	it has your name?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Does that indicate that you
25	created this photo array?

1	Bohen 60
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Now, there is Donald Faison's
4	name and then a mug number 215197?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Does that indicate that you had a
7	mug shot of Donald Faison from some earlier
8	arrest?
9	A. Yes. From his, yes.
10	Q. Right. Now, there's also a list
11	of five other mug numbers.
12	Do you see that?
13	A. Yes, sir.
14	Q. Does each one of those correspond
15	to a photograph that would be placed in a
16	photo array as a filler?
17	A. Yes, sir.
18	Q. Now, I'd like to look at
19	Exhibit 4. Can you identify this for the
20	record?
21	A. This is a it looks like a copy
22	of the blue cardboard papers we used to
23	show the photo array.
24	Q. Okay. Were there sort of blanks
25	that you would then fill in or clip in the

61 1 Bohen 2 photos? 3 Α. Yeah, there were slices where you 4 could slip each photo down into, you know, 5 onto the page. 6 Got it. Q. 7 So if you look at Exhibit 2 -- or 8 if you look at page 2 of Exhibit 4, rather, 9 would it be correct to say that these 10 photos are loose but sitting in little 11 pockets on this blue sheet? 12 They may be loose, but it's very 13 possible that at times personally, myself, 14 I would slightly glue them so they wouldn't 15 get jostled and moved around. 16 Got it. Q. 17 Now, these blue folders, how many 18 pages were they? Was it one sheet that folded in half? 19 20 No, it was two separate pieces. Α. 2.1 One would be the -- the front page would be 22 basically what, you know, it shows the CD 23 number which is the complaint number, the 2.4 officer that requested it, the unit and the 25 list of mug shots.

1	Bohen 62
2	The second page would be the
3	actual photos that were used in the array.
4	Q. Were these two pages attached in
5	some way?
6	A. No, you attached them at some
7	other time with the staple.
8	Q. Got it.
9	Now, what is the CD number?
10	A. That's complaint desk number.
11	When somebody calls 911, each call coming
12	in is given a number which is the complaint
13	desk number.
14	Q. Okay. So just going back to
15	Exhibit 2 for a moment. If you look at the
16	top, there's a file number?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. Now, that file number is 97-083,
19	is that correct?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. That's different from the
22	complaint desk number?
23	A. Yes, sir.
24	Q. And going back to Exhibit 4, the
25	mug numbers, those correspond with the

1	Bohen 63
2	different photographs?
3	A. Yes, sir.
4	Q. And so here, Donald Faison,
5	comparing Exhibit 5 and Exhibit 4, would
6	have been in slot number 5?
7	A. Yes, sir.
8	Q. Once you were done creating a
9	photo lineup, what would you do with it?
10	A. You mean after you had showed it
11	to the witness or
12	Q. Yeah no, after you are
13	finished with it, after you have shown it
14	to a witness, what would you do with it?
15	A. You would turn it over to the
16	report technician and she would put it in
17	the large file.
18	Q. So would it be correct to say
19	that every photo lineup that was performed
20	during an investigation would eventually
21	become part of the file?
22	A. Yes, sir.
23	MR. RICKNER: I'd like to mark as
24	Exhibit 6, COB 119, it's a P-73 dated
25	June 25, 1997.

1	Bohen 64
1	
2	MS. HUGGINS: Exhibit 6?
3	MR. RICKNER: Yes.
4	(Buffalo Police Department
5	Intra-Departmental Correspondence dated
6	June 25, 1997 marked Exhibit 6 for
7	identification)
8	Q. Can you please identify Exhibit 6
9	for the record?
10	A. Yes. It's a Buffalo Police
11	Department Intra-Departmental
12	Correspondence for a photo array being
13	shown to a witness.
14	Q. Now, is it correct to say that
15	based on this document, on June 25, 1997,
16	you showed a photo array to Jacqueline
17	Bradley?
18	A. Yes, sir.
19	Q. That photo array contains Donald
20	Faison?
21	A. Yes, sir.
22	Q. And, in fact, the photo array
23	that you showed her is currently marked as
24	Exhibit 4?
25	A. Yes, sir.

65 1 Bohen 2 Do you remember showing this Ο. 3 photo array to Jacqueline Bradley? 4 No, I don't recall it. But I Α. 5 would have to say I was there. 6 Okay. In general, what was the Q. 7 procedure by which you showed a photo array 8 to a witness, meaning what steps did you actually take in presenting it to them and 9 letting them review it? 10 11 Form. MS. HUGGINS: You can 12 answer. 13 Well, we would ask the witness if 14 she wore glasses or he wore glasses. 15 make sure the lighting in the room was 16 sufficient. We would tell them once you 17 open up the photo array, take your time, 18 look it over carefully, and if you see the 19 party that you say caused the problem or 20 that you witnessed doing something wrong, 2.1 point to that person. 22 Was there a certain period of 23 time that you would let them look at it? 2.4 Well, just at their will. Α. 25 Based on Exhibit 6, can you tell Ο.

1	Bohen 66
2	me where Jacqueline Bradley was when she
3	reviewed Exhibit 4?
4	A. I would say that she was at her
5	home.
6	Q. Would you typically record where
7	a photo array was shown to a witness?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. Now, going back to Exhibit 5,
10	there's a date on the top right-hand
11	corner?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. Does that indicate the date that
14	you made your request for a photo array?
15	You know what, let me withdraw
16	that question.
17	Which comes first, Exhibit 4 or
18	Exhibit 5, meaning which would be created
19	by you first in the photo array process?
20	A. I would say Exhibit 5.
21	Q. So you start out by making the
22	request and then you actually fill out the
23	photo array itself?
24	A. Yes, sir.
25	Q. Now, looking at Exhibit 4,

1	Bohen 67
2	there's a remark that says, "Photo array
3	set up 6-24-97"?
4	A. Exhibit 4?
5	Q. Yes. The blue one.
6	A. Okay. Okay, yes.
7	Q. Does that mean that you actually
8	put together the photo array on that date?
9	A. Yes. 6/24, yes.
10	Q. After you showed Jacqueline
11	Bradley the photo array, did you ask her if
12	she knew Donald Faison?
13	A. No, I don't believe I did.
14	MR. RICKNER: I'd like to mark as
15	Exhibit 7, the handwritten P-73 Bates
16	stamped COB 90.
17	MS. HUGGINS: Undated Bates stamp
18	COB 90 is Exhibit 7?
19	MR. RICKNER: Yes, that's
20	correct. It's undated.
21	(Buffalo Police Department
22	Intra-Departmental Correspondence,
23	Bates No. COB 90 marked Exhibit 7 for
24	identification)
25	Q. Now, detective, would it be

1	Bohen 68
2	correct to say that Exhibit 7 was the
3	document you got regarding Donald Faison?
4	A. Yes, sir.
5	Q. Besides this document, did you
6	talk to the police officers?
7	A. You know, I don't recall that.
8	Q. Now, there's a notation on the
9	right. It says, "John, here's the info on
10	the guy we stopped. Thanks, Mary."
11	A. Yeah, it's Marty.
12	Q. Marty, got it.
13	Would that be Marty Sentiff?
14	A. Sentiff, right.
15	Q. Gotcha.
16	MR. RICKNER: I'd like to mark as
17	Exhibit 8, this is the second of the
18	activity reports, it's dated June 26,
19	1997.
20	(Buffalo Police Department
21	Activity Report dated June 26, 1997
22	marked Exhibit 8 for identification)
23	Q. This is similar to the activity
24	reports that we discussed beforehand?
25	A. Uh-huh.

1	Bohen 69
2	MS. HUGGINS: For the benefit of
3	the court reporter, um-hums are
4	difficult to report. A yes or no is
5	better.
6	A. I'm sorry. Yes.
7	Q. Now, this says from Detective
8	Callari and Detective Bohen.
9	Do you see that?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Would that indicate that you and
12	Detective Callari were working together
13	that day?
14	A. Yes, sir.
15	Q. Did you have a partner, meaning
16	somebody that you were assigned to work
17	with regularly?
18	A. Yes, that would be Reginald
19	Minor.
20	Q. Okay. And that is a formal
21	designation, meaning that you would say,
22	"Detective Minor is my partner"?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. In the Tomika Means homicide, was
25	there a lead detective?

1	Bohen 70
2	A. No, not really. We all kind of
3	shared information and, you know, there
4	wasn't a so-called lead detective.
5	Q. Was there one person who was
6	directing how the homicide was investigated
7	or what your next steps were, something
8	like that?
9	A. I would say Lieutenant Conwall or
10	Captain Riga.
11	Q. Okay. So would it be correct to
12	say that it's a small department and
13	therefore the supervisors were hands on in
14	the homicide investigations?
15	A. Yes.
16	MS. HUGGINS: Are you saying it
17	was all one case?
18	Q. Yeah, I mean, I think the answer
19	is no, right, it belonged to everyone, is
20	that fair to say?
21	A. Well, let me specify.
22	Q. Okay.
23	A. If we got called out to a scene,
24	homicide scene, you had one officer who
25	would record the scene itself and the other

71 1 Bohen 2 detectives that were there, they would talk 3 to witnesses or canvass the area. 4 Now, the detective that took Ο. 5 information about the scene itself, would 6 they have any particular role going forward 7 in the investigation? 8 Not really. You know, just 9 whatever information you as the scene officer or -- received, you know, you would 10 11 always put that down on a P-73. 12 MS. HUGGINS: I think there's 13 just a confusion in terminology. You 14 were asked earlier about catching a 15 case. What did that phrase mean to 16 detectives at that time? 17 THE WITNESS: We didn't use that at that time. That was NYPD I think. 18 19 Yes, that would be correct. Q. 20 So maybe I shouldn't have been 2.1 confused, but we discussed earlier that you 22 were assigned to work on this case by one 23 of your superior officers, is that right? 2.4 Yes, sir. Α. 25 But there wasn't any --Ο.

1	Bohen 72
2	withdrawn.
3	Besides your superior officers,
4	there wasn't one person whose case this was
5	who was the lead or the primary detective
6	on it, is that correct?
7	A. Yes, sir.
8	Q. Going back to Exhibit 8, now,
9	looking at the second entry, it says 1920
10	hours.
11	Do you see that?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. Is that for a different case or
14	is that part of the Tomika Means homicide?
15	A. I believe that was a different
16	case.
17	Q. So going one entry up, there's a
18	notation about getting a phone call from
19	the aunt of the victim, Linda Means, is
20	that correct?
21	A. Yes, sir.
22	Q. And over the phone she stated
23	that she thought that the suspect looked
24	like Cory Epps?
25	A. Yes, sir.

1	Bohen 73
2	Q. Did you ever interview Linda
3	Means?
4	A. Not that I can remember.
5	Q. Did you ever find out how she
6	knew Cory Epps?
7	A. Not that I can remember, no.
8	MS. HUGGINS: Form. For
9	clarification, just the use of the word
10	interview.
11	MR. RICKNER: Yes.
12	MS. HUGGINS: I have an
13	objection.
14	Q. What is an interview?
15	A. What is an interview?
16	Q. Yeah.
17	A. It's when you talk to somebody,
18	talk to a witness or the victim themselves.
19	Q. Now, we've discussed two phone
20	calls that you had with Linda Means, is
21	that fair to say?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Did you ever sit down with Linda
24	Means in person and have a discussion about
25	Cory Epps?

1	Bohen 74
2	A. I don't recall that.
3	Q. And did you ever investigate how
4	she may have known Cory Epps?
5	A. I don't recall that.
6	Q. What is a frap, F-R-A-P?
7	A. I don't know.
8	Q. Okay. And just to be clear, I'm
9	taking this from the entry on Exhibit 8.
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Does that refresh your
12	recollection?
13	A. No, I just don't recall what it
14	stands for.
15	Q. Do you remember whether you or
16	Detective Callari spoke with Linda Means?
17	A. No, I don't.
18	Q. Now, let's skip ahead a little
19	bit.
20	MR. RICKNER: Let's mark the
21	other blue ID sheet, the one that has
22	Cory Epps's photo, as Exhibit 9.
23	MS. HUGGINS: 951?
24	MR. RICKNER: 948. COB 948.
25	(Photo Spread Information, Bates

75 1 Bohen 2 No. COB 948 marked Exhibit 9 for 3 identification) 4 Detective, going back to Ο. 5 Exhibit 3 and looking at Exhibit 9, is it 6 correct to say that you created the photo 7 array with Cory Epps in it? 8 Well, what I'm looking at, 9 Exhibit 9, it doesn't have my name on the 10 cover sheet, it has another detective's 11 name. 12 As far as Exhibit 3, it looks 13 like I requested the photos and they were 14 requested by me but, like I say, Exhibit 9, 15 on the actual array, that shows a different 16 officer and my name is nowhere on it. 17 Okay. So let's step back for a Ο. 18 Looking at Exhibit 3, it's fair to second. 19 say that this has your name and signature on it? 20 2.1 Yes. Α. 22 And it's dated July 3, 1997? Q. 23 Yes, sir. Α. 2.4 And as we discussed before, the Ο. 25 BPD mug number in the top paragraph

1	Bohen 76
2	corresponds to the mug shot of the person
3	who might or might not be identified in the
4	array?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. The the bottom has the fillers,
7	right?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. Now, when you went to the cabinet
10	of photographs to pick out the fillers,
11	would you actually take the individual
12	photos as you found ones that you thought
13	were suitable?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And then you would write down on
16	a document like Exhibit 3 which numbers
17	corresponded to those fillers?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. So when you were asking to create
20	the photo array, would you come by with the
21	actual photos and this document and say, I
22	need this put together into a photo array?
23	A. Well, actually, I would put the
24	photos in the array.
25	Q. Okay. Well, looking at

1	Bohen 77
2	Exhibit 9, I think we've discussed that the
3	front page does not have your name on it?
4	A. No.
5	Q. It has an Officer Morales?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Do you remember Officer Morales's
8	first name?
9	A. Juan.
10	Q. But just to be clear, if you
11	compare Exhibit 9 and Exhibit 4, it
12	contains the same CD number, meaning
13	100-714?
14	A. Let me look. Yes.
15	Q. And based on that plus the other
16	documents, we know that Exhibit 9 was also
17	created with respect to the Tomika Means
18	homicide, right?
19	A. I'm assuming, yes.
20	Q. Well
21	MS. HUGGINS: We don't want you
22	to assume.
23	THE WITNESS: Okay.
24	MS. HUGGINS: Could you repeat
25	the question for him?

1	Bohen 78
2	Q. Was Exhibit 9 created with
3	respect to the Tomika Means homicide?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Now, do you know why Officer
6	Morales's name is on the photo array?
7	A. Well, he was part of the unit and
8	he might have picked the pictures to do
9	this array and he might have set this array
10	up. I would say he probably did set it up.
11	Q. Okay. Well, looking at
12	Exhibit 3, it's fair to say this is a
13	request for a photo array that contains a
14	photograph of Cory Epps, right?
15	A. Yes, sir.
16	Q. And you picked out the fillers
17	for this photo array, right?
18	A. Yes, sir.
19	Q. But ultimately it appears that
20	you didn't actually put them into the
21	slots?
22	A. Well, not this particular array
23	that I'm looking at.
24	Q. Well, based on Exhibit 3 and
25	Exhibit 9, is it possible that there was

1	Bohen 79
2	more than one photo array created with Cory
3	Epps in it?
4	A. There's possible, but not that I
5	was ever made aware of.
6	Q. Okay. Well, I'd like you to look
7	at Exhibit 9.
8	A. Okay.
9	Q. And would it be fair to say that
10	there is a list of mug numbers?
11	A. Yes, sir.
12	Q. Now, the first mug number is
13	212522?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. I'd like you to look at
16	Exhibit 3.
17	Does that mug number appear on
18	Exhibit 3?
19	A. No, it doesn't.
20	Q. And I'd like you to look at
21	number 2, it's 188001.
22	Do you see that?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. And I'd like you to look at
25	Exhibit 3. Do you see that mug number?

Bohen 80
A. No, sir.
Q. Now, again, on Exhibit 9, there's
mug number 187356.
Do you see that?
A. Yes.
Q. And does that appear on
Exhibit 3?
A. 187356. No.
Q. Based on these discrepancies, is
it correct to say that there were two photo
arrays containing Cory Epps that were
created?
MS. HUGGINS: Form. You can
answer.
A. Yes.
Q. Now, on Exhibit 4 there was a
date as to when the photo array was
created, is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Is there another location on the
photo array where a date is typically
recorded? And I mean a date that the photo
array was created, not the date that the
mug shots were taken.

1	Bohen 81
2	A. No, not actually, no, just under
3	remarks.
4	Q. And this isn't a trick question,
5	I'm actually wondering if there's something
6	I'm not seeing that elsewhere in this
7	document there's a date that corresponds to
8	when the photo array was created.
9	A. Excuse me?
10	Q. I said, this isn't a trick
11	question.
12	I'm actually honestly curious, is
13	there someplace else on Exhibit 9 where
14	maybe you're seeing a date or indication as
15	to when the photo array was taken that I
16	may not see?
17	A. No.
18	Q. Now sorry. One second.
19	MR. RICKNER: Now, I'd like to
20	mark the, let's see, it's a P-73 with
21	the date $7/7/97$ , Bates number on the
22	bottom right is COB 123.
23	MS. HUGGINS: And that will be
24	Exhibit 10?
25	MR. RICKNER: Yes.

1	Bohen 82
2	(Buffalo Police Department
3	Intra-Departmental Correspondence dated
4	July 7, 1997 marked Exhibit 10 for
5	identification)
6	Q. Now, Exhibit 10 is a P-73 that
7	was created by you?
8	A. Yes, sir.
9	Q. You typed this up yourself?
10	A. Yes, sir.
11	Q. Going back to July 6th of 1997,
12	do you actually have a recollection
13	independent of anything you've read in
14	these documents of the interview with
15	Jackie Bradley on that date?
16	A. No, not really.
17	MS. HUGGINS: And when you said
18	these documents, are you referring to
19	all of the exhibits or just the exhibit
20	in front of him?
21	MR. RICKNER: All of the
22	exhibits. Or any other document for
23	that matter.
24	MS. HUGGINS: So answer that
25	question based on all the exhibits in

1	Bohen 83
2	front of you, do you have an
3	independent recollection of these
4	events?
5	A. Yes, yes.
6	Q. Okay. No. So is it fair to say
7	that some of the documents that you've
8	reviewed have refreshed your recollection?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. So with that refreshed
11	recollection, without reading or
12	reiterating what you see in a specific
13	document, what do you remember about the
14	July 6, 1997 interview with Jacqueline
15	Bradley?
16	MS. HUGGINS: Independent of the
17	documents, he's asking.
18	A. Going to her house along with
19	Detective Minor and showing her a photo
20	array.
21	Q. Besides that, do you remember
22	anything else about that day?
23	A. No.
24	Q. Do you remember who was with
25	Jacqueline Bradley, if anyone, when you got

1	Bohen 84
2	to the house?
3	A. No.
4	Q. Would it be your practice to do a
5	photo array without family members around?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Besides Detective Minor, did
8	anyone else go with you?
9	A. No.
10	MS. HUGGINS: Are you asking
11	independent of his independent
12	recollection?
13	MR. RICKNER: Period. Full stop.
14	Any source of information.
15	Q. Besides Detective Minor, did
16	anybody else from Buffalo PD go with you to
17	see Jacqueline Bradley on July 6, 1997?
18	A. No.
19	Q. Is it correct to say that you
20	showed a photo array to Jacqueline Bradley?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. Looking at Exhibit 9, do you know
23	whether or not this specific photo array is
24	the one that you showed to Jacqueline
25	Bradley?

1	Bohen 85
2	A. I would say it was the one I
3	showed her because of the mug numbers.
4	Q. Well
5	A. Well, I should say his mug number
6	appears on Exhibit 9.
7	Q. Right. Well, would it be correct
8	to say that any photo array that contains
9	Cory Epps would also have his mug number
10	listed?
11	A. It should.
12	Q. Right. But with regard to the
13	fillers, do you know if the fillers in
14	Exhibit 9 are the same fillers that were in
15	the photo array that was shown to
16	Jacqueline Bradley?
17	A. I'm not sure on that.
18	MR. RICKNER: Now, I'd like to
19	mark a handwritten, it's a handwritten
20	one page, mark this as Exhibit 11. And
21	it's got the Bates stamp COB 958.
22	(Handwritten notes dated July 6,
23	1997 marked Exhibit 11 for
24	identification)
25	Q. Is Exhibit 11 a document with

1	Bohen 86
2	your handwriting?
3	A. It's my printing, yes.
4	Q. You're differentiating between
5	cursive and printed?
6	A. Correct.
7	Q. But you wrote this?
8	A. But I wrote it, yes.
9	Q. Did you take this
10	contemporaneously with your interview of
11	Jacqueline Bradley?
12	A. Yeah, yes.
13	Q. Roughly the same time, maybe not
14	identical, but similar?
15	A. Correct, yes.
16	Q. Now, is this a page from your
17	memo book?
18	A. No, I wouldn't think so. I would
19	believe it was just a piece of paper, you
20	know, like a three-ring piece of paper that
21	I carried.
22	Q. So your memo books were a bit
23	smaller?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Now, following Ms. Bradley's

1	Bohen 87
2	identification of Cory Epps in position
3	number five
4	A. Yes.
5	Q did you tell Jacqueline
6	Bradley the name of who she identified?
7	MS. HUGGINS: Can you read the
8	question back.
9	(Question read)
10	MS. HUGGINS: I just want to make
11	sure I understand your question.
12	MR. RICKNER: My question isn't
13	good. I'm going to redo it.
14	MS. HUGGINS: Yeah, that's fine.
15	Q. After Jacqueline Bradley made the
16	identification, did you tell her that she
17	had identified Cory Epps?
18	A. I believe I did.
19	Q. And prior to you telling her the
20	name Cory Epps, had you ever heard her say
21	that name?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Prior to her identifying Cory
24	Epps, did you ever ask her if she knew Cory
25	Epps, prior to?

1	Bohen 88
2	A. No.
3	Q. Did Detective Minor ever ask her
4	if she knew Cory Epps prior to the
5	identification procedure?
6	A. I don't know.
7	Q. Fair to say that you don't
8	remember it happening in your presence?
9	A. Yes.
10	MR. RICKNER: There's one more in
11	this sequence that I'd like to mark.
12	There's an affidavit, it's got COB 4,
13	and let's just mark this as Exhibit 12.
14	(Photo-Array Identification
15	Affidavit dated July 6, 1997 marked
16	Exhibit 12 for identification)
17	Q. Can you identify Exhibit 12 for
18	us, please, detective?
19	A. Yes, it's a Department of Police,
20	City of Buffalo, it's a Photo-Array
21	Identification Affidavit.
22	Q. Is it fair to say that the
23	sections above the signature block were
24	filled out by you?
25	A. Yes.

1	Bohen 89
2	Q. That's your handwriting?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Now, in section A, it says the
5	photo number that was picked and, you know,
6	the significance of the criminal act, is
7	that correct?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. Okay. Now, in the bottom line it
10	says, "I was told by the above police
11	officer that the name of the person in the
12	photograph is" and then handwritten in is
13	"Cory Epps"?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Was it standard procedure to tell
16	witnesses the name of the person that they
17	had identified?
18	A. I don't know if it was procedure,
19	but it was kind of, if you wanted to, I
20	think.
21	Q. Okay. Were there some instances
22	where the name of the person who was
23	identified was left out of one of these
24	affidavits, you'd leave it blank?
25	MS. HUGGINS: Form of the

_	
1	Bohen 90
2	question. You may answer.
3	A. Possible.
4	MR. RICKNER: All right. You
5	want to go off the record for a few
6	minutes? I'm actually getting pretty
7	close to being finished.
8	MS. HUGGINS: Let's go off the
9	record and talk about timing for the
10	day.
11	(Discussion off the record)
12	(Recess)
13	EXAMINATION CONTINUED
14	BY MR. RICKNER:
15	Q. Detective, in 1997, was there an
16	establishment in Buffalo called
17	Birchfield's?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. What was Birchfield's?
20	A. That was a tavern.
21	Q. When you say tavern, do you mean
22	that it's a place that you could drink,
23	right?
24	A. Yes, a bar.
25	Q. A bar?

1	Bohen 91
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Could you also get food there?
4	A. Yes, I believe you could.
5	Q. Was there dancing, and by that, I
6	mean a dance floor?
7	A. That I'm not sure. I know people
8	probably danced there. But I was never
9	personally there.
10	Q. Okay. Did Birchfield's have any
11	particular reputation at the Buffalo Police
12	Department in 1997?
13	A. Not that I'm aware of.
14	Q. Did you ever arrest anybody
15	outside of Birchfield's?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Were you aware of the fact that
18	Cory Epps had an alibi with respect to
19	where he was during the Tomika Means
20	murder?
21	A. No, I'm not.
22	Q. Okay. Did you do anything to
23	investigate any alibis that Cory Epps had?
24	A. No, I didn't.
25	Q. Cory Epps was placed in a lineup,

1	Bohen 92
2	is that correct?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Were you there when he was placed
5	in a lineup?
6	A. No.
7	MR. RICKNER: I'd like to mark
8	as, I guess we're up to Exhibit 13, the
9	testimony, I think it's Epps 1022
10	through 1038.
11	(Trial testimony of Detective
12	Bohen, Bates Nos. Epps 1022-1039 marked
13	Exhibit 13 for identification)
14	Q. Do you see that?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Prior to the deposition, did you
17	review your testimony in Exhibit 13?
18	A. I'm not sure if I did.
19	MS. HUGGINS: Well, did you look
20	at it today before you started
21	testifying?
22	THE WITNESS: Oh, yes, I thought
23	you meant originally. I did, yeah.
24	Q. Looking at your testimony in
25	Exhibit 13, did you see anything that was

1	Bohen 93
2	inaccurate?
3	MS. HUGGINS: If you want to take
4	a moment to look through it again
5	before you answer, you can.
6	THE WITNESS: Sure.
7	(Pause)
8	A. On the first page on the backside
9	of it, there was a mistake on the question
10	number 21, it says, "On June 6th of this
11	year did you have occasion to show that
12	photo array," and my answer which is 24, it
13	says, "I thought it was July 6th that I
14	showed this."
15	And 25 says, "I believe that's
16	what I stated."
17	And the next page, the court
18	said, "No. Excuse me. You said June 6th."
19	And Ms. Carrington, "I'm sorry. Yes, July
20	6th."
21	So that's one.
22	Q. Okay. Now, is it correct to say
23	that there was some confusion at that time
24	as to whether or not somebody said June or
25	July?

1	Bohen 94
2	A. I don't know. I don't know why
3	she would have said that.
4	Q. Put it this way, is the
5	transcript to your knowledge inaccurate in
6	that respect?
7	A. Well, this transcript is and
8	with that part is inaccurate but then it
9	was clarified.
10	Q. Okay. So is it correct to say
11	that the transcript accurately describes
12	the back and forth that ultimately led to
13	the clarification?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Besides that, do you see any
16	other instances where there's withdrawn.
17	Besides what we just discussed
18	A. Let me look for a minute.
19	(Pause)
20	A. Are you talking about what we
21	just discussed about the date-wise?
22	Q. Let me just finish my question.
23	Besides the date section that you
24	just identified for the record, do you see
25	anything else in Exhibit 13 where your

1	Bohen 95
2	testimony was inaccurate?
3	A. Okay, let me look.
4	(Pause)
5	MS. HUGGINS: If you don't mind
6	just reading the last question back to
7	the detective.
8	MR. RICKNER: Actually, I'd like
9	to do it slightly different.
10	Q. Is it fair to say you spent about
11	15 minutes reviewing your prior testimony?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. Now, besides the incident that we
14	discussed earlier where there was confusion
15	between June and July, did you see anything
16	else inaccurate in your testimony in
17	Exhibit 13?
18	A. No, I didn't.
19	Q. Do you stand by that testimony
20	today?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. Do you well, do you still live
23	in Buffalo?
24	A. I live outside of Buffalo.
25	Q. In the general area?

1	Bohen 96
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Do you subscribe to any Buffalo
4	newspapers?
5	A. No, I don't.
6	Q. Do you watch the local news?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Did you see newspaper or
9	withdrawn. I'll ask it more broadly.
10	Did you see on the news that Cory
11	Epps had been released from prison?
12	A. No, I didn't.
13	Q. Did anybody call you to say Cory
14	Epps had been released from prison?
15	A. No.
16	Q. Would it be correct to say that
17	the first time that you learned that Cory
18	Epps had been exonerated was when you heard
19	about this lawsuit?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Now, there's a district attorney
22	in this case in 1997, right?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Okay. Now, would you talk to the
25	district attorney with respect to what you

1	Bohen 97
2	discovered in a homicide?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Would that be a continuous
5	process throughout an investigation?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Did you understand that you had
8	an obligation to withdrawn.
9	Would you tell the district
10	attorney everything that you had learned
11	during your investigation?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. And the district attorney would
14	also be provided with documents relating to
15	the investigation, right?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. Do you know who handled that?
18	A. Who was the district attorney?
19	Q. No, who gave documents to the
20	district attorney?
21	A. Oh, I would say she was he or
22	she would come to the office and they wore
23	given the documents that were in the file.
24	So it would probably be Marilyn Lanc.
25	Q. Okay. Where was the homicide

1	Bohen 98
2	unit physically located?
3	A. At 74 Franklin Street in the City
4	of Buffalo on the second floor.
5	Q. Okay. Where was the district
6	attorney's office in 1997?
7	A. That was at the county office
8	building on Delaware Avenue. I believe
9	it's oh, I don't know the address
10	number-wise.
11	Q. How far away was the district
12	attorney's office?
13	A. About three blocks.
14	Q. Now, I'd like to go back to your
15	memo book, and we discussed that you would
16	carry around loose sheets of paper but also
17	that you had an eight-by-three,
18	approximately, notebook, right?
19	A. Yes, sir.
20	Q. What did you call that notebook?
21	A. Notebook.
22	Q. Okay. When you would take notes
23	regarding a particular homicide, would you
24	keep them all in the same spot in the
25	notebook?

1	Bohen 99
2	A. No.
3	Q. Would you keep information about
4	more than one case on the same page in a
5	notebook?
6	A. Possibly, yes.
7	Q. You mentioned that sometimes you
8	would tear sheets out of the notebook?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Would you also leave some sheets
11	in the notebook?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. So earlier on we discussed sort
14	of when a notebook would get full.
15	Would there come a time when you
16	ran out of blank notebook pages?
17	A. I personally didn't, but I'm sure
18	there would be.
19	Q. Okay. Well, so let's put it
20	differently.
21	Would it be correct to say that
22	you weren't in the detectives unit to
23	actually fill or completely use up a single
24	notebook?
25	A. That's possible, yes.

1	Bohen 100
2	Q. Did you see other detectives run
3	out of pages in their notebook?
4	A. No.
5	Q. Okay. We'll have other
6	detectives to talk to to clarify the rest
7	of that.
8	Have you ever heard the name
9	Wymiko Anderson?
10	A. No.
11	MR. RICKNER: First, I guess I
12	would ask opposing counsel, do you have
13	any questions that you would like to
14	ask?
15	MS. HUGGINS: I don't believe so
16	but give me one moment to look at my
17	notes.
18	MR. RICKNER: Sure.
19	EXAMINATION
20	BY MS. HUGGINS:
21	Q. Detective, do you presently have
22	an independent recollection of why
23	Detective Morales's name appears on
24	Exhibit 9?
25	A. No, I don't.

1	Bohen 101
2	MS. HUGGINS: I don't have
3	anything further.
4	RE-EXAMINATION
5	BY MR. RICKNER:
6	Q. Detective, you've been testifying
7	off and on for approximately three hours,
8	is that fair to say?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Thinking back to your testimony
11	that you've given today, is there anything
12	that you'd want to correct?
13	A. Not that I can think of.
14	Q. It is fair to say that you've
15	told the truth, the whole truth, and
16	nothing but the truth today?
17	A. Yes, sir.
18	MR. RICKNER: Then I have no
19	further questions.
20	You know what, before I say that,
21	Glenn, do you have anything else you
22	want to talk offline for a second or
23	are we good?
24	MR. GARBER: We're good. Thank
25	you, Rob.

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1	Bohen 102
2	MR. RICKNER: Okay.
3	MR. GARBER: Hello, everybody, by
4	the way. I remain as a dark screen for
5	now.
6	(Discussion off the record)
7	(Time noted: 2:07 p.m.)
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4	<u>ERRATA</u>	
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9			JOHN	BOHEN		
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13	Subscribed and s	sworn to				
14	before me this	day				
15	of	2021				
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1	105
2	CERTIFICATE
3	STATE OF NEW YORK )
4	) ss.
5	COUNTY OF NEW YORK)
6	
7	I, Joseph B. Pirozzi, a Registered
8	Professional Reporter and Notary Public
9	within and for the State of New York, do
10	hereby certify:
11	That JOHN BOHEN, the witness whose
12	deposition is hereinbefore set forth, was
13	duly sworn by me and that such deposition is
14	a true record of the testimony given by such
15	witness.
16	I further certify that I am not
17	related to any of the parties to this action
18	by blood or marriage and that I am in no way
19	interested in the outcome of this matter.
20	
21	
22	
23	JOSEPH B. PIROZZI, RPR
24	
25	

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13		June 9, 1997
14	Exhibit 3 5	59 Buffalo Police Department Intra-
15		Departmental Correspondence dated
16		July 3, 1997
17	Exhibit 4 5	Photo Spread Information, Bates No.
18		COB 986
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20		Departmental Correspondence dated
21		June 24, 1997
22	Exhibit 6 6	64 Buffalo Police Department Intra-
23		Departmental Correspondence dated
24		June 25, 1997
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